## CS - 14 : C++ and Object Oriented Programming

## Objectives:

- To provide of OOPs concepts, input/output data management, arrays in C++, functions, classes, objects, pointers, and much more.
- Object-Oriented features, which allow the programmer to create objects within the code.

#### Prerequisites:

### concepts of OOPs and their implementation.

No	Topics	Details	Marks weight in %	Min. Lect.
1	Principles of object oriented programming Tokens, expressions and control statements	<ul> <li>Procedure – oriented programming</li> <li>Object oriented programming paradigm</li> <li>Basic concepts of object oriented Programming</li> <li>Benefits of object oriented programming</li> <li>Application of object oriented programming</li> <li>What is c++?</li> <li>Application of c++</li> <li>Input/output operators</li> <li>Structure of c++ program</li> <li>Introduction of namespace</li> <li>Tokens : keywords, identifiers, basic data types, user- defined types, derived data types, symbolic constants, type compatibility, declaration of variables, dynamic initialization of variables, reference variables</li> <li>Operators in C++: scope resolution operator, member referencing operator, memory management operator, manipulators, type cast operator.</li> <li>Expression and their types, special assignment operator, implicit conversions, operator precedence</li> </ul>	20	15

		Effective from June - 2025		
		<ul> <li>Control structures         <ul> <li>Conditional control structure :- simple if, ifelse , nested if else, switch etc.</li> <li>Looping control structure:- for, while , dowhile</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
	Functions in C++	<ul> <li>The main function</li> <li>Function prototype</li> <li>Call by reference</li> <li>Return by reference</li> <li>Inline function</li> <li>Default arguments</li> <li>Const arguments</li> <li>Functions overloading</li> <li>Adding C Functions turbo C++</li> </ul>		
2	Classes and Objects, Constructor and Destructor	<ul> <li>C structures revisited</li> <li>Specifying a class</li> <li>Local Classes</li> <li>Nested Classes</li> <li>Defining member functions, nesting of Member functions, private member function, making outside function inline</li> <li>Arrays within a class</li> <li>Memory allocation for objects</li> <li>Static data member</li> <li>Static data member</li> <li>Static data member functions</li> <li>Arrays of objects</li> <li>Objects as function arguments</li> <li>Friendly functions</li> <li>Returning objects</li> <li>Const member function</li> <li>Pointer to members</li> </ul> Characteristics of constructor <ul> <li>Explicit constructor</li> <li>Multiple constructor in a class</li> <li>Constructor with default argument</li> <li>Copy constructor</li> <li>Dynamic initialization of objects</li> <li>Constructing two dimensional array</li> </ul>	20	12

		Effective from June - 2023	1	1
		<ul> <li>Dynamic constructor</li> <li>MIL , Advantage of MIL</li> <li>Destructors</li> </ul>		
3	Operator overloading and type conversion, Inheritance	<ul> <li>Concept of operator overloading</li> <li>Over loading unary and binary operators</li> <li>Overloading of operators using friend Function</li> <li>Manipulation of string using operators</li> <li>Rules for operator overloading</li> <li>Type conversions.</li> <li>Comparison of different method of conversion</li> <li>Defining derived classes</li> <li>Types of inheritance (Single, Multiple, Multi-level, Hierarchical, Hybrid)</li> <li>Virtual base class &amp; Abstract class</li> <li>Constructors in derived class</li> <li>Application of Constructor and Destructor in inheritance</li> <li>Containership, Inheritance V/s Containership</li> </ul>	20	11
4	Pointer, Virtual functions and Polymorphis m, RTTI Console I/O operations	<ul> <li>Pointer to Object</li> <li>Pointer to derived class</li> <li>this pointer</li> <li>Rules for virtual function</li> <li>Virtual function and pure virtual function.</li> <li>Default argument to virtual function</li> <li>Run Time Type Identification</li> <li>C++ streams</li> <li>C++ stream classes</li> <li>Unformatted and formatted I/O operations</li> <li>Use of manipulators.</li> </ul>	20	10
5	Working with Files, Exception handling,	<ul> <li>File stream classes</li> <li>Opening and closing a file</li> <li>Error handling</li> <li>File modes</li> </ul>	20	12

1	Introduction to Template STL	<ul> <li>File pointers</li> <li>Sequential I/O operations</li> <li>Updating a file (Random access)</li> <li>Command line arguments</li> <li>Overview of Exception Handling</li> <li>Need for Exception Handling</li> <li>various components of exception handling</li> <li>Introduction to templates</li> <li>Class templates</li> <li>Function templates</li> <li>Member function templates</li> <li>Overloading of template function</li> <li>Non-type Template argument</li> <li>Primary and Partial Specialization</li> <li>Introduction to STL</li> <li>Overview of iterators, containers</li> </ul>		
		TOTAL	100	60

Students seminar- 5 Lectures.Expert Talk- 5 LecturesStudents Test- 5 Lectures.TOTAL LECTURES 60+15=75

## Course outcomes:

- Understand the concept and underlying principles of Object-Oriented Programming.
- Understand implementation issues related to object-oriented techniques.
- Apply the techniques of object-oriented programming to solve real problems
- Analyze, apply and write programs that make appropriate use of object-oriented functionality such as classes, overloading and inheritance
- Implement the file handling techniques for back-end storage problems solutions

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Complete Reference C++ by Herbert Schildt McGraw Hill Publications
- 2. Computer Science- A Structured approach using C++ by Forouzan, Gilburg, THOMSON
- 3. Object Oriented Programming in C++ E.Balagurusamy, BPB
- 4. Object Oriented programming in C++ by Robert Lafore, Pearson Education
- 5. Mastering C++ Venugopal
- 6. The C++ Programming Language by Bjarne Stroustrup, Pearson Education
- 7. Object Oriented Programmin in C++ Robaret Laphore
- 8. Let us C++ Yashvant Kanitkar, BPB