



## CS-16: RDBMS Using ORACLE

**Objectives:**

- To provide the basic concept, theory and practices in design and implementation of DBMS.
- To be able to handle different type of data transaction by using SQL commands.

**Prerequisites:**

- Theoretical as well as practical knowledge of database management system.

Unit No.	Topic	Detail
1	<b>DBMS Overview, SQL, SQL *PLUS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to DBMS and RDBMS</li> <li>• Dr. E. F. Codd Rules</li> <li>• Importance of E. R. Diagram in RDBMS</li> <li>• Normalization</li> <li>• Introduction to SQL</li> <li>• SQL Commands and Datatypes</li> <li>• Introduction to SQL *PLUS</li> <li>• SQL *PLUS formatting commands</li> <li>• Operator and Expression</li> <li>• SQL v/s SQL *PLUS</li> </ul>
2	<b>Managing Tables and Data, Data Control and Transaction Control Command</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creating, Altering &amp; Dropping tables</li> <li>• Data Manipulation Command like Insert, update, delete</li> <li>• Different type of constraints and applying of constraints</li> <li>• SELECT statement with WHERE, GROUP BY and HAVING, ORDER BY, DISTINCT, Special operators like IN, ANY, ALL, BETWEEN, EXISTS, LIKE</li> <li>• Join (Inner join, outer join, self join)</li> <li>• subquery, minus, intersect, union</li> <li>• Built in functions           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Numeric Functions: abs, ceil, cos, decode, exp, floor, greatest, least, log, max, min, rem, round, sin, sqrt, tan, trunc</li> <li>Character Functions: chr, concat, initcap, lower, lpad, ltrim, replace, rpad, rtrim, substr, trim, upper</li> <li>Date Functions: add_months, last_day, next_day, months_between, round (date), sysdate, trunc (date), systimestamp, to_date, to_char</li> <li>Aggregate Functions: Sum, Count, AVG, MAX, MIN</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Creating user &amp; role</li> <li>• Grant, Revoke command</li> <li>• What is transaction?</li> <li>• Starting and Ending of Transaction Commit, Rollback,</li> </ul>

**B.C.A. (Honours) & B.C.A. (Honours with Research)**  
**(Semester - 3 and Semester - 4)**  
**Saurashtra University**  
**To be effective from June – 2024**



		SavePoint
3	<b>Other Oracle Database Objects, Concurrency control using lock</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• View</li> <li>• Sequence</li> <li>• Synonyms</li> <li>• Database Links</li> <li>• Overview of Index and their types</li> <li>• Cluster</li> <li>• Snapshot</li> <li>• Locks, Overview of Locking Issues, Lock types</li> </ul>
4	<b>Introduction to PL/SQL, Advanced PL/SQL</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SQL v/s PL/SQL</li> <li>• PL/SQL Block structure</li> <li>• Language construct of PL/SQL (Variable, Basic and Composite Data Type, Conditions, Looping etc.)</li> <li>• %Type and %Rowtype</li> <li>• Using Cursor (Implicit, Explicit)</li> <li>• Exception Handling</li> <li>• Creating and Using Procedure</li> <li>• Package</li> <li>• Trigger</li> <li>• Creating Objects</li> <li>• Object in Database – Table</li> <li>• PL/SQL Tables, Nested Tables, Varrays</li> </ul>
5	<b>Oracle Database Structure</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Instance Architecture</li> <li>• Creating and Altering Database</li> <li>• Opening and shutdown Database</li> <li>• Initialization Parameter</li> <li>• Control Files, Redo Log Files</li> <li>• Concept of Tablespace</li> <li>• Rollback Segment</li> <li>• Import</li> <li>• Export</li> <li>• SQL *Loader</li> </ul>

Seminar	- 5 Lectures
Expert Talk	- 5 Lectures (Managing a Multitenant Environment using Oracle 12c)
Test	- 5 Lectures

**Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75**

**Reference Books:**

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- Oracle Database 12c The Complete Reference (Oracle Press) by Bob Bryla , Kevin Loney – Oracle Press
- Oracle Database 12c SQL – Jason Price – Oracle Press
- Oracle Database 12c PL/SQL Programming by McLaughlin – Oracle Press
- SQL, PL/SQL The programming - Lang.Of Oracle Ivan Bayross – BPB

**Course outcomes:**

- Describe the fundamentals of data design and relation database concepts
- Design entity-relationship diagrams to represent database application scenarios
- Develop relational database
- Apply normalization techniques on relational database
- Describe the knowledge of transaction processing and various concurrency problems
- Apply knowledge of SQL queries to perform various database related operations
- Develop various PL/SQL programs